

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aisyah, S., Rizki, W., & Batubara, P. (2023). Penatalaksanaan Asuhan Gizi Terstandar Pada Pasien Cancer Pain Post Operation Tumor Intra-Abdomen Dengan Malnutrisi Di RSUD Dr. Moewardi Surakarta : Studi Kasus Standardized Nutrition Care Process For Patients With Postoperative Cancer Pain Intra-Abdominal. *Kesmas Dan Gizi*, 8(1), 368–377.
- Alius, C. (2025). Status Nutrisi Pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis Dan Non-Dialisis Di RS Atma Jaya Tahun 2021-2024 Nutritional Status Of *Chronic Kidney Disease* Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis And Non-Dialysis At Atma Jaya Hospital From 2021 T. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 6(3), 143–150. <https://doi.org/10.30872/Jsk.V6i3.931>
- Arends, J., Baracos, V., Bertz, H., Bozzetti, F., Calder, P. C., Deutz, N. E. P., Erickson, N., Laviano, A., Lisanti, M., Lobo, D. N., McMillan, D. C., Muscaritoli, M., Ockenga, J., Pirlich, M., Strasser, F., de van der Schueren, M., Van Gossum, A., Vaupel, P., & Weimann, A. (2017). ESPEN expert group recommendations for action against cancer-related malnutrition. *Clinical Nutrition*, 36(5), 1187–1196. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2017.06.017>
- Academy Of Nutrition And Dietetics (AND). (2022). *Nutrition Care Process And Model*. Chicago: AND.
- Babitt, J. L., & Lin, H. Y. (2012). Mechanisms Of Anemia In CKD. *Journal Of The American Society Of Nephrology*, 23(10), 1631–1634.
- Burdani, M. R., Detty, A. U., Hadiarto, R., & Kriswiastiny, R. (2024). Hubungan Derajat Hipertensi Pada Pasien Dengan Penyakit Gagal Ginjal Kronik (Ggk) Di Rumah Sakit Pertamina Bintang Amin Bandar Lampung Muhammad. *Malahayati*, 11(12), 2252–2260.
- Cahya, K. D., Sari, D. P., & Timan, I. S. (2025). Gambaran Kejadian Anemia Pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik (PGK) Di RSUD Karawang Tahun 2024

Overview Of Anemia Cases In Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Patients At Karawang General Hospital In 2024. *Med Scientae*, 4(1), 48–53.

Calder, P. C. (2020). Nutrition, Immunity And COVID-19. *BMJ Nutrition, Prevention & Health*, 3(1), 74–92.

Carrero, J. J., Stenvinkel, P., Cuppari, L., Ikizler, T. A., Kalantar-Zadeh, K., Kaysen, G., ... & Franch, H. A. (2013). Etiology Of The Protein-Energy Wasting Syndrome In Chronic Kidney Disease: A Consensus Statement From The International Society Of Renal Nutrition And Metabolism. *Journal Of Renal Nutrition*, 23(2), 77–90.

Carrero, J. J., Cuppari, L., & Stenvinkel, P. (2011). Appetite Disorders In Uremia. *Journal Of Renal Nutrition*, 21(1), 127–131.

Cederholm, T., Barazzoni, R., Austin, P., Ballmer, P., Biolo, G., Bischoff, S. C., ... & Singer, P. (2017). ESPEN Guidelines On Definitions And Terminology Of Clinical Nutrition. *Clinical Nutrition*, 36(1), 49–64.

Cederholm, T., Jensen, G. L., Correia, M. I. T. D., Gonzalez, M. C., Fukushima, R., Higashiguchi, T., ... & Compher, C. (2019). GLIM Criteria For The Diagnosis Of Malnutrition: A Consensus Report From The Global Clinical Nutrition Community. *Clinical Nutrition*, 38(1), 1–9.

Cruz-Jentoft, A. J., Bahat, G., Bauer, J., Boirie, Y., Bruyère, O., Cederholm, T., ... & Zamboni, M. (2019). Sarcopenia: Revised European Consensus On Definition And Diagnosis. *Age And Ageing*, 48(1), 16–31.

Derajat, T. A., & Samara, T. D. (2026). Perbedaan Jumlah Leukosit Pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Berdasarkan Rutinitas Hemodialisis. *Kesehatan Tambusai*, 7(1), 776–781.

Drawz, P., & Rahman, M. (2015). Chronic kidney disease. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 162(11), ITC1–ITC16. <https://doi.org/10.7326/AITC201506020>

Fatresia, W., Wulandar, M., Alfari, R., & Hidayat. (2024). Perbedaan Jumlah Eritrosit Sebelum Dan Sesudah Hemodialisa Pada Pasien Laki-Laki Dengan Gagal Ginjal Kronik Wanda. *Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 6(6), 2373–2382.

Fiaccadori, E., Sabatino, A., Barazzoni, R., Carrero, J. J., Cupisti, A., De Waele, E.,

- Jonckheer, J., Cuerda, C., & Bischoff, S. C. (2021). ESPEN guideline on clinical nutrition in hospitalized patients with acute or chronic kidney disease. *Clinical Nutrition*, 40(4), 1644–1668.
- Hasanusi, A. A. F., & Timisela, S. (2025). Penyakit Ginjal Kronis Dengan Anemia , Hiperkalemia , Dan Hipoalbuminemia Pada Pasien Wanita 41 Tahun : A Case Report Pada Pasien CKD (Yuniarti , 2021). *Ilmiah Ilmu Kesehatan Dan Kedokteran*, 3(4), 242–248.
- Hayati, D. M., Widiyany, F. L., & Nofartika, F. (2021). *Status Gizi Berdasarkan Dialysis Malnutrition Score (DMS) Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Hemodialisis*. 18(1), 28–37. <https://doi.org/10.22146/Ijcn.60778>
- Hsu, M.-C., & Kang, B.-H. (2019). Nasopharyngeal carcinoma presenting as a diffuse face and neck swelling. *Ear, Nose & Throat Journal*, 98(8), 478–479. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145561319825715>
- Hagger, M. S., Koch, S., Chatzisarantis, N. L. D., & Orbell, S. (2017). The Common Sense Model Of Self-Regulation: Meta-Analysis And Test Of A Process Model. *Psychological Bulletin*, 143(11), 1117–1154.
- Holick, M. F. (2007). Vitamin D Deficiency. *New England Journal Of Medicine*, 357(3), 266–281.
- Ikizler, T. A., Burrowes, J. D., Byham-Gray, L. D., Campbell, K. L., Carrero, J. J., Chan, W., ... & Kalantar-Zadeh, K. (2020). KDOQI Clinical Practice Guideline For Nutrition In CKD: 2020 Update. *American Journal Of Kidney Diseases*, 76(3), S1–S107.
- Ix, J. H., Wassel, C. L., Stevens, L. A., Beck, G. J., Froissart, M., Navis, G., ... & Coresh, J. (2011). Equations To Estimate Creatinine Excretion Rate: The CKD Epidemiology Collaboration. *Clinical Journal Of The American Society Of Nephrology*, 6(1), 184–191.
- James, P. A., Oparil, S., Carter, B. L., Cushman, W. C., Dennison-Himmelfarb, C., Handler, J., ... & Ortiz, E. (2014). Evidence-Based Guideline For The Management Of High Blood Pressure In Adults: Report From The Panel Members Appointed To The Eighth Joint National Committee (JNC 8). *JAMA*, 311(5), 507–520.
- Kalantar-Zadeh, K., Fouque, D., & Kopple, J. D. (2017). Nutritional Management Of Chronic Kidney Disease. *New England Journal Of Medicine*, 377(18), 1765–1776.

KDOQI. (2020). KDOQI Clinical Practice Guideline For Nutrition In CKD: 2020 Update. *American Journal Of Kidney Diseases*, 76(3), S1–S107.

Kushner, R. F., & Mechanick, J. I. (2016). Lifestyle Medicine And Nutritional Counseling. *Current Opinion In Endocrinology, Diabetes And Obesity*, 23(5), 351–357.

Kovesdy, C. P. (2022). Epidemiology Of Chronic Kidney Disease: An Update 2022. *Kidney International Supplements*, 12(1), 7–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kisu.2021.11.003>

Lulumanin, S., & Fahrurrozi, D. S. (2025). Analisis Determinan Penyakit Gagal Ginjal Kronis Di Indonesia Berdasarkan Data Survei Kesehatan. *Ilmiah Rekam Medis Dan Informatika Kesehatan*, 15(2), 86–94.

Levey, A. S., Stevens, L. A., Schmid, C. H., Zhang, Y. L., Castro, A. F., Feldman, H. I., ... & Coresh, J. (2009). A New Equation To Estimate Glomerular Filtration Rate. *Annals Of Internal Medicine*, 150(9), 604–612.

Lim, S. L., Ong, K. C. B., Chan, Y. H., Loke, W. C., Ferguson, M., & Daniels, L. (2012). Malnutrition And Its Impact On Cost Of Hospitalization, Length Of Stay, Readmission And 3-Year Mortality. *Clinical Nutrition*, 31(3), 345–350.

Long, C. L., Schaffel, N., Geiger, J. W., Schiller, W. R., & Blakemore, W. S. (1979). Metabolic Response To Injury And Illness: Estimation Of Energy And Protein Needs From Indirect Calorimetry And Nitrogen Balance. *Journal Of Parenteral And Enteral Nutrition*, 3(6), 452–456.

Lyman, G. H., Kuderer, N. M., Crawford, J., Wolff, D. A., Culakova, E., Poniewierski, M. S., & Dale, D. C. (2011). Predicting Individual Risk Of Neutropenic Complications In Patients Receiving Cancer Chemotherapy. *Cancer*, 117(9), 1917–1927.

Machtay, M., Moughan, J., Trotti, A., Garden, A. S., Weber, R. S., Cooper, J. S., ... & Ang, K. K. (2008). Factors Associated With Severe Late Toxicity After Concurrent Chemoradiation For Locally Advanced Head And Neck Cancer: An RTOG Analysis. *Journal Of Clinical Oncology*, 26(21), 3582–3589.

McClave, S. A., Taylor, B. E., Martindale, R. G., Warren, M. M., Johnson, D. R., Braunschweig, C., ... & Compher, C. (2016). Guidelines For The Provision And Assessment Of Nutrition Support Therapy In The Adult

- Critically Ill Patient. *Journal Of Parenteral And Enteral Nutrition*, 40(2), 159–211.
- Mehanna, H. M., Moledina, J., & Travis, J. (2008). Refeeding Syndrome: What It Is, And How To Prevent And Treat It. *BMJ*, 336(7659), 1495–1498.
- Marni, L., Asmaria, M., Yessi, H., & S, R. M. (2023). Penatalaksanaan Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien Dengan Chronic Kidney Disease (Ckd) Di Ruangmarwa Rumah Sakit Aisyiyah Pariaman. *Kesehatan Saintika Meditory*, 6(1), 325–330.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan. Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta.
- Nurko, S. (2006). Anemia In *Chronic Kidney Disease*: Causes, Diagnosis, Treatment. *Cleveland Clinic Journal Of Medicine*, 73(3), 289–297.
- Patel, K. V., Ferrucci, L., Ershler, W. B., Longo, D. L., & Guralnik, J. M. (2009). Red Blood Cell Distribution Width And The Risk Of Death In Middle-Aged And Older Adults. *Archives Of Internal Medicine*, 169(5), 515–523.
- Panggabean, M. S. (2022). *Nutrisi Pasien Anak Dengan Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)*. 49(6), 320–326.
- Putri, F. R., Sulendri, N. K. S., Wahyuningsih, R., & Darni, J. (2023). Gambaran Proses Asuhan Gizi Terstandar Pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronik Stadium IV. *Student Journal Of Nutrition*, 2(2), 93–102.
- Pristyna, G., Mahmudiono, T., & Sari, Y. E. (2022). Pemberian Diet Tinggi Kalori Dan Rendah Protein Pada Pasien Covid-19 Dengan Gagal Ginjal Kronis Dan Penyakit Jantung: Sebuah Laporan Kasus. *Media Gizi Kesmas*, 11(2), 407–415.
- Ravasco, P. (2019). Nutrition In Cancer Patients. *Journal Of Clinical Medicine*, 8(8), 1211.
- Rosalina, Y., & Adelina, R. (2022). Gambaran Asuhan Gizi Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Dengan Penyakit Gagal Ginjal Kronik Stadium 4 Dan 5 Di RSUD Kanjuruhan Kepanjen Kabupaten Malang. *Jurnal Gizi & Kesehatan Manusia*, 2(1)
- Rovin, B. H., Adler, S. G., Barratt, J., Bridoux, F., Burdge, K. A., Chan, T. M., Cook, H. T., Fervenza, F. C., Gibson, K. L., Glassock, R. J., Jayne, D. R. W., Jha,

- V., Liew, A., Craig, J. C., Tonelli, M. A., Cheung, M., & Earley, A. (2021). Executive Summary Of The KDIGO 2021 Guideline For The Management Of Glomerular Diseases. *KDIGO Executive Conclusions*, 100, 753–779. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Kint.2021.05.015>
- Stenvinkel, P., Heimbürger, O., Paultre, F., Diczfalussy, U., Wang, T., Berglund, L., & Jøgestrand, T. (2000). Strong Association Between Malnutrition, Inflammation, And Atherosclerosis In Chronic Renal Failure. *Kidney International*, 57(5), 1899–1911.
- Stratton, R. J., Green, C. J., & Elia, M. (2003). *Disease-Related Malnutrition: An Evidence-Based Approach To Treatment*. Wallingford: CABI Publishing.
- Supariasa, I. D. N., Bakri, B., & Fajar, I. (2016). *Penilaian Status Gizi* (Edisi Re Visi). Jakarta: EGC.
- Sabatino, A., Fiaccadori, E., Barazzoni, R., Carrero, J. J., Cupisti, A., De Waele, E., Jonckheer, J., Cuerda, C., & Bischoff, S. C. (2024). ESPEN practical guideline on clinical nutrition in hospitalized patients with acute or chronic kidney disease. *Clinical Nutrition*, 43(9), 2238–2254. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2024.08.002>
- Samosir, A. H., Wahyuni, S., Dalimunthe, G. I., Yuniarti, R., & Peri. (2024). Analisis Pengaruh Karakteristik Pasien Terhadap Efek Samping Obat Pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis Stadium V Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis. *Ilmiah Sain Dan Teknologi*, 3(September), 441–453.
- Sani, F., Ayu, E., Laia, P., Sari, U., Zebua, V. R., Pos-Pos, F. A. C. N., & Nababan, T. (2024). Hubungan Status Gizi Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis Di RSUD Royal Prima Medan. *Malahayati Nursing*, 6(7), 2570–2580.
- Setiawan, I. (2023). Effect Of Hemodialysis On Nutritional Status In Chronic Renal Failure Patients. *Of Noncommunicable Diseases Prevention And Control*, 1(1), 13–19.
- Simatupang, R. L. (2025). Analisa Frekuensi Kemoterapi Dengan Status Gizi Penderita Kanker Nasofaring Di Murni Teguh Memorial Hospital. *Excellent*

Midwifery, 7(1), 256–261.

Sudiasa, P., Tjekeg, M., & Puteri, A. S. (2012). Penurunan Status Gizi Pasien Karsinoma Nasofaring Setelah Radioterapi Dengan Cobalt - 60 Di Rsup Sanglah. *Ilmiah Kedokteran*, 43(3), 179–182.

Thibault, R., Abbasoglu, O., Ioannou, E., Meija, L., Ottens-Oussoren, K., Pichard, C., Rothenberg, E., Rubin, D., Siljamäki-Ojansuu, U., Vaillant, M.-F., & Bischoff, S. C. (2021). ESPEN guideline on hospital nutrition. *Clinical Nutrition*, 40(12), 5684–5709. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2021.09.039>

World Health Organization (WHO). (2023). *Guideline: Sodium Intake For Adults And Children*. Geneva: WHO.

Finkelstein, F. O., Wuerth, D., & Finkelstein, S. H. (2009). Health Related Quality Of Life And The CKD Patient: Challenges For The Nephrology Community. *Kidney International*, 76(9), 946–952.

Fouque, D., Kalantar-Zadeh, K., Kopple, J., Cano, N., Chauveau, P., Cuppari, L., ... & Wanner, C. (2008). A Proposed Nomenclature And Diagnostic Criteria For Protein-Energy Wasting In Acute And Chronic Kidney Disease. *Kidney International*, 73(4), 391–398.